## Readers Theatre

Objectives:
Children can make inferences about characters and story events
Children understand how language contributes to meaning
Children will be able to evaluate their own and others' performances
Children will read accurately and fluently using appropriate rate, prosody, stress, phrasing, pausing and intonation

| A GUIDE to READERS THEATRE |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Step 1: Adult as model | Step 2: Echo reading | Step 3: Text allocation |
| The adult reads the selected <br> passage of the class text aloud as <br> that expert model of fluency whilst <br> pupils follow the text with their own <br> copy. This may be repeated multiple <br> times as necessary. | Children echo back the section read <br> by the adult, emulating their <br> intonation, tone, speed, volume, <br> expression, movement, use of <br> punctuation etc. | Children work in pairs or triads. <br> Each group may: <br> 1. all have the exact same short <br> section of text, or <br> 2. a longer section might be split <br> into short parts, so that each group <br> has a different piece. |
| Step 4: Repeated choral reading <br> In their groups children read their <br> section aloud. Echoing the initial <br> reading by the adult. | Step 5: Close reading <br> In their pairs/triads children make a <br> close reading of their section of text <br> and think about meaning, audience <br> and purpose. This requires children <br> to look closely at the writer's use of <br> language and consider <br> characterisations etc. | Each child has a copy of the text to <br> annotate in order to inform their <br> performance. This is discussed and <br> agreed as a group. <br> Prompts are provided to direct their <br> reading. |
| Step 7: Practise <br> Time is provided for groups to <br> rehearse their reading. They may <br> decide to change or add to their <br> performance slightly as a result of <br> their rehearsal. | Step 8: Perform <br> Each group performs their <br> rehearsed piece. <br> (Adult may record so that children <br> can appraise their own <br> performance). | Step 9: Reflect <br> feedback. They may use the a <br> fluency rubric or the prompts as <br> success criteria to support <br> articulation of evaluations. |

PHRASING: I can read with fluency. I put my words together so my reading sounds right and makes sense. This means that I am paying attention to my phrasing.

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| I read word-by-word, or one word at a time, like a robot. | Sometimes I read 2 or 3 words at a time. Sometimes I read word by word, like a robot. | I am really close to reading the words the way the author wrote them. I usually read in 3 or 4 word groups. | I put the words together the way the author wrote them. I put the words together so that it makes sense. |

RATE: I can read with fluency. I read at the correct rate. Not too quickly, and not too slowly. My reading sounds right and makes sense.

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| I am really slow and have to figure out each word on the page. I read so slowly that it really does not make sense. | I can be slow because I have to read word-by-word when I don't know the words. I take breaks, pause too much, and repeat words when I read. | I try to read like I talk. Sometimes \| go too fast, or too slow. I might slow down when I am trying to figure out a tricky word. Sometimes I pause or stop when it doesn' $\dagger$ make sense. | I read like I talk. I only slow down, stop, or repeat words when it make sense and sounds right. |

PUNCTUATION: I can read fluently. I use the punctuation to help me know how to read the story, so that it sounds right and makes sense.

| 1 | 2 |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| I don't pay attention to periods, <br> commas, exclamation points, <br> question marks, and quotation <br> marks when I read. My reading <br> doesn't sound right ramake sense. | Sometimes I use the punctuation, <br> but I might use it the wrong way. | I usually pay attention to the <br> punctuation. I may make a mistake <br> every once in a while. | l always pay attention to the <br> punctuation. My reading sounds <br> right and makes sense. |

EXPRESSION: I can read fluently. I read with expression so that it sounds interesting and makes sense.

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| My reading sounds boring and doesn't really make sense because I don't read with expression. | I am trying to read with expression, but I may read it the wrong way sometimes. | I read with expression most of the time. My reading sounds interesting most of the time. | I always read with expression so it always sounds interesting and exciting. |

